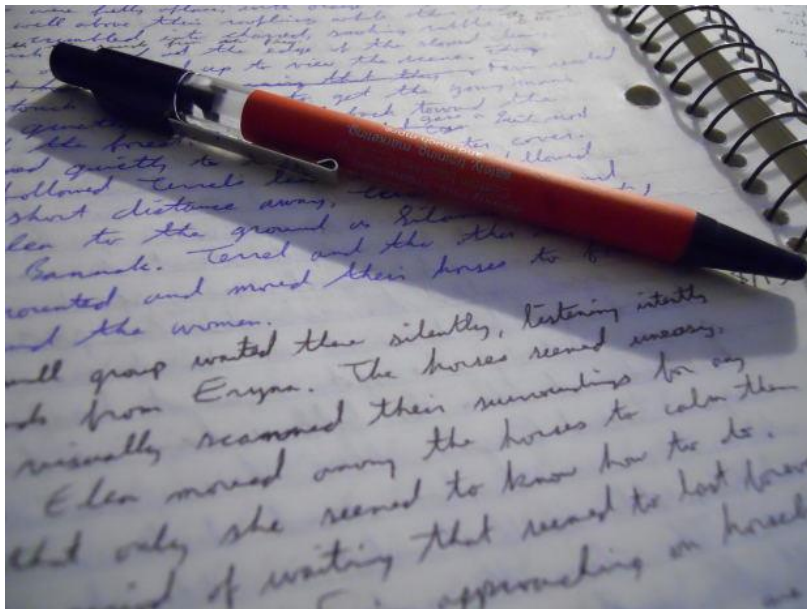


Year 5

Handwriting booklet



Autumn 1

Week 1 Autumn 1 At school

Endings which sound like /ʃəs/ spelt -cious or -tious

Not many common words end like this. If the root word ends in -ce, the /ʃ/ sound is usually spelt as c - e.g. vice - vicious, grace - gracious, space - spacious, malice - malicious. Exception: anxious.

vicious

precious

conscious

delicious

malicious

suspicious

vicious

precious

conscious

delicious

malicious

suspicious

Week 1 Autumn 1 At School

Endings which sound like /ʃəs/ spelt -cious or -tious

Not many common words end like this. If the root word ends in -ce, the /ʃ/ sound is usually spelt as c - e.g. vice - vicious, grace - gracious, space - spacious, malice - malicious. Exception: anxious.

vicious

precious

conscious

delicious

malicious

suspicious

vicious

precious

conscious

delicious

malicious

suspicious

Endings which sound like /ʃəs/ spelt -cious or -tious

Not many common words end like this. If the root word ends in -ce, the /ʃ/ sound is usually spelt as c - e.g. vice - vicious, grace - gracious, space - spacious, malice - malicious. Exception: anxious.

ambitious

cautious

fictitious

infectious

nutritious

ambitious

cautious

fictitious

infectious

nutritious

Endings which sound like /ʃəs/ spelt -cious or -tious

Not many common words end like this. If the root word ends in -ce, the /ʃ/ sound is usually spelt as c - e.g. vice - vicious, grace - gracious, space - spacious, malice - malicious. Exception: anxious.

ambitious

cautious

fictitious

infectious

nutritious

ambitious

cautious

fictitious

infectious

nutritious

Week 3 Autumn 1 At school

Endings which sound like /ʃəl/ -cial is common after a vowel letter and -tial after a consonant letter, but there are some exceptions. Exceptions: initial, financial, commercial, provincial (the spelling of the last three is clearly related to finance, commerce and province).

official

special

artificial

partial

confidential

essential

official

special

artificial

partial

confidential

essential

Week 3 Autumn 1 At home

Endings which sound like /ʃəl/ -cial is common after a vowel letter and -tial after a consonant letter, but there are some exceptions. Exceptions: initial, financial, commercial, provincial (the spelling of the last three is clearly related to finance, commerce and province).

official

special

artificial

partial

confidential

essential

official

special

artificial

partial

confidential

essential

Week 4 Autumn 1 At school

Words ending in -ant, -ance/-ancy, -ent, -ence/-ency. Use -ant and -ance/-ancy if there is a related word with a /æ/ or /eɪ/ sound in the right position; -ation endings are often a clue.

observant

observance

observation

expectant

expectation

substance

substantial

observant

observance

observation

expectant

expectation

substance

substantial

Week 4 Autumn 1 At home

Words ending in -ant, -ance/-ancy, -ent, -ence/-ency. Use -ant and -ance/-ancy if there is a related word with a /æ/ or /eɪ/ sound in the right position; -ation endings are often a clue.

observant

observance

observation

expectant

expectation

substance

substantial

observant

observance

observation

expectant

expectation

substance

substantial

Week 5 Autumn 1 At school

Words ending in -ant, -ance/-ancy, -ent, -ence/-ency. Use -ant and -ance/-ancy if there is a related word with a /æ/ or /eɪ/ sound in the right position; -ation endings are often a clue.

hesitant

hesitancy

hesitation

tolerant

tolerance

toleration

hesitant

hesitancy

hesitation

tolerant

tolerance

toleration

Week 5 Autumn 1 At home

Words ending in -ant, -ance/-ancy, -ent, -ence/-ency. Use -ant and -ance/-ancy if there is a related word with a /æ/ or /eɪ/ sound in the right position; -ation endings are often a clue.

hesitant

hesitancy

hesitation

tolerant

tolerance

toleration

hesitant

hesitancy

hesitation

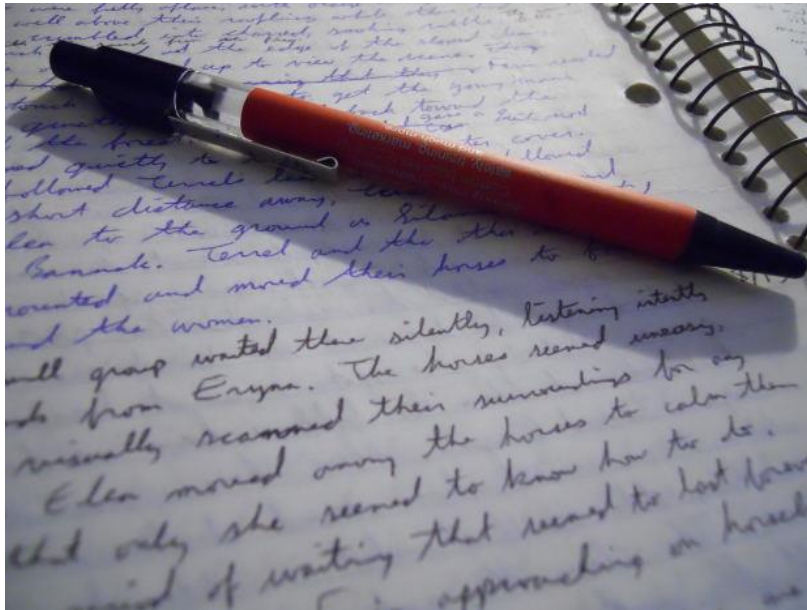
tolerant

tolerance

toleration

Year 4

Handwriting booklet



Autumn 2

Week 1 Autumn 2 At school

Use -ent and -ence/-ency after soft c (/s/ sound), soft g (/dʒ/ sound) and qu, or if there is a related word with a clear /ɛ/ sound in the right position. There are many words, however, where the above guidance does not help. These words just have to be learnt.

innocent

innocence

decent

decency

frequent

frequency

confident

confidence

confidential

Week 1 Autumn 2 At home

Use -ent and -ence/-ency after soft c (/s/ sound), soft g (/dʒ/ sound) and qu, or if there is a related word with a clear /ɛ/ sound in the right position. There are many words, however, where the above guidance does not help. These words just have to be learnt.

innocent

innocence

decent

decency

frequent

frequency

confident

confidence

confidential

==
==
==

Week 2 Autumn 2 At school

Use -ent and -ence/-ency after soft c (/s/ sound), soft g (/dʒ/ sound) and qu, or if there is a related word with a clear /ɛ/ sound in the right position. There are many words, however, where the above guidance does not help. **These words just have to be learnt**

assistant

assistance

obedient

obedience

independent

independence

assistant

assistance

obedient

obedience

independent

independence

Week 2 Autumn 2 At home

Use -ent and -ence/-ency after soft c (/s/ sound), soft g (/dʒ/ sound) and qu, or if there is a related word with a clear /ɛ/ sound in the right position. There are many words, however, where the above guidance does not help. **These words just have to be learnt**

assistant

assistance

obedient

obedience

independent

independence

assistant

assistance

obedient

obedience

independent

independence

Week 3 Autumn 2 At school

Words ending in -able and -ible Words ending in -ably and -ibly

The -able/-ably endings are far more common than the -ible/-ibly endings. As with -ant and -ance/-ancy, the -able ending is used if there is a related word ending in -ation.

adorable

adorably

adoration

applicable

applicably

application

adorable

adorably

adoration

applicable

applicably

application

Week 3 Autumn 2 At home

Words ending in -able and -ible Words ending in -ably and -ibly

The -able/-ably endings are far more common than the -ible/-ibly endings. As with -ant and -ance/-ancy, the -able ending is used if there is a related word ending in -ation.

adorable

adorably

adoration

applicable

applicably

application

adorable

adorably

adoration

applicable

applicably

application

Words ending in -able and -ible Words ending in -ably and -ibly

The -able/-ably endings are far more common than the -ible/-ibly endings. As with -ant and -ance/-ancy, the -able ending is used if there is a related word ending in -ation.

considerable

considerably

consideration

tolerable

tolerably

toleration

considerable

considerably

consideration

tolerable

tolerably

toleration

Words ending in -able and -ible Words ending in -ably and -ibly

The -able/-ably endings are far more common than the -ible/-ibly endings. As with -ant and -ance/-ancy, the -able ending is used if there is a related word ending in -ation.

considerable

considerably

consideration

tolerable

tolerably

toleration

considerable

considerably

consideration

tolerable

tolerably

toleration

The -able ending is usually but not always used if a complete root word can be heard before it, even if there is no related word ending in -ation. The first five examples opposite are obvious; in reliable, the complete word rely is heard, but the y changes to i in accordance with the rule.

dependable

comfortable

understandable

reasonable

enjoyable

reliable

dependable

comfortable

understandable

reasonable

enjoyable

reliable

The -able ending is usually but not always used if a complete root word can be heard before it, even if there is no related word ending in -ation. The first five examples opposite are obvious; in reliable, the complete word rely is heard, but the y changes to i in accordance with the rule.

dependable

comfortable

understandable

reasonable

enjoyable

reliable

dependable

comfortable

understandable

reasonable

enjoyable

reliable

The -ible ending is common if a complete root word can't be heard before it but it also sometimes occurs when a complete word can be heard (e.g. sensible).

possible/possibly

horrible/horribly

terrible/terribly

visible/visibly

incredible/incredibly

sensible/sensibly

Week 6 Autumn 2 At school

The -ible ending is common if a complete root word can't be heard before it but it also sometimes occurs when a complete word can be heard (e.g. sensible).

possible/possibly

horrible/horribly

terrible/terribly

visible/visibly

incredible/incredibly

sensible/sensibly