

Orleans Primary School

Non Negotiables for writing

End of Year Expectations	Punctuation	Sentence construction	Hand Writing	Phonics and Spellings	Amount
NURSERY		I am able to speak in 5-8 word sentences. I can re-tell a familiar story. I can talk about past/previous experiences	I can attempt to use a tripod (3 fingered) grip. I can copy a writing pattern.	I can hear and recognise the initial sound in a CVC word (such as 'c' in cat). I can match 2 rhyming words. I can recognise and identify sounds in the environment (dogs barking, water running etc).	
				I have completed phase 1 of phonics.	

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RECEPTION	I can use a capital letter at the beginning of my own name. I have some knowledge of full stops at the end of sentences. I can use finger spaces. I can use capital letters at the beginning of a sentence.	I can use phonic knowledge to make a plausible attempt to write a dictated sentence. I can use sentences to imagine and recreate experiences. I am beginning to create simple sentences using a range of stimulus eg. sand, magnetic words etc. I can write my own name, labels and captions.	I can use a correct pencil grip. I can use the correct cursive formation of most letters (climb up, slide down). I can sit with the correct posture when writing.	I can name / sound out and write sounds of the alphabet. I can orally blend eg. 'd-o-g' – 'dog' I can decode (read) CVC words. I can spell some High Frequency words. I can reach the end of Phase 3/ beginning of Phase 4 in 'Letters and Sounds' phonics (CVCC & CCVC words eg. milk & slip) I can read and write up to set 3 of the Key words.	I can write a minimum of at least one sentence and read back my work.

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Year 1	I can use a capital letter and full stop when writing a single simple sentence. I am beginning to use question marks. I am beginning to use exclamation marks. I can use the 'I' pronoun. I can use finger spaces.	I can write simple sentences independently. I can write questions, statements and captions. I can use simple connectives 'and' 'but' and 'because' to join sentences. I can open sentences in a variety of ways eg. 'The' 'My' and 'I'. I can write my first and last name. I can use capital letters and full stops. I can recognise and use suffixes and prefixes. un, ed, ing, er, est, ly, y	I can write on the lines. I can use the correct cursive formation of all letters which are accurately sized. I am beginning to show an understanding of the correct use of upper and lower case letters.	I will reach Phase 5 in 'Letters and Sounds' phonics program. I can attempt to spell unfamiliar/ familiar words. I can spell regular polysyllabic words eg. bin/man, snow/ball, sun/hat. I can read and write up to Set 8 of the key words I can identify 40 + phonemes. I can spell the days of week Use letter names to distinguish between alternative spellings of the same phoneme	I can write at least five good quality sentences with evidence of the other four areas.

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Year 2	I can punctuate sentences in the course of writing, using capital letters, full stops and question marks independently. I can use exclamation marks and question marks correctly. I can write an exclamatory sentence,	I can write sentences using some adjectives to create a noun phrase to add specific detail. I can use coordinating conjunctions, 'or' 'and' 'but'. I can use subordinating conjunctions 'also' 'then' 'that' 'next' 'when' 'so' 'because' 'if' to write compound sentences.	I can write using neat, legible cursive script. I can use the correct size and letter formation (there is a clear difference in size between capitals and lower case letters).	I will complete Phase 5 and 6 Eg: adding 'ed' 'ing' prefixes and 'un' 're' 'dis' 'ful' 'ly' 'ment' 'ness' suffixes. I can spell all the key word sets up to Year 2 (Intense red – set 15) I will be learning Phase 6 sounds. I can spell words with contracted form (can't, didn't, hasn't, couldn't,	I can write at length (at least ¼ to ½ of a side of A4).

L can write questions	I can open sentences with a range of words including: One day, Once upon a time, Suddenly, First, Then, Next, Last.	it's, it'll). I can segment spoken words into phonemes and represent these by graphemes – spelling many correctly.
I can use commas to separate items in lists.		
I can use apostrophes in contracted work, e.g: couldn't or could've.		

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Expectations					
Year 3	I can use capital letters and full stops independently and accurately to demarcate all sentences. MUST USE CAPITALS AND FULL STOPS (YEAR 2 TARGET). I can use commas in a list and speech marks. I use apostrophes for omission and begin to use them for possession. I can use exclamation marks.	I can write simple and compound sentences. (Two simple sentences can be joined together with a conjunction to make a compound sentence.) For example: I do not like eating meat + but + I love vegetables. I can use conjunctions - 'if' 'so' 'while' and 'since' - to write compound sentences. I can open sentences to show the order things happen, 'Also' 'After' 'During' 'Soon' 'Before' 'Later'. I can use homophones (such as knew and new or meat and meet).	I can use neat, legible cursive script at all times.	I will complete Year 3 support for spelling scheme (22 homophones). Term 1- adding 'ing' and 'le' and the spelling conventions. Term 2 -plurals and adding suffixes – ly, ful, less, er, able, est. Term 3 – pronouns and prefixes – un–, dis-, mis-, in-, im-, anti-, auto Words ending in –tion, -sion, -cian, - ssion, ture – Suffix.	I can write at length. (½ to 1 side of A4 in 45 minutes.)

I can plan, draft, edit and write.	
I can write a narrative (an account of a sequence of events, usually in chronological order) and non- narrative.	
I can begin to use paragraphs.	

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Year 4	I can use punctuation marks to independently and accurately demarcate all sentences. MUST USE CAPITALS AND FULL STOPS. (YEAR 2 TARGET) I can use correct speech punctuation eg. commas, question and exclamation marks etc. before the close of the speech marks. I can securely use apostrophes for omission and to show possession. I am beginning to use commas to separate phrases and clauses within sentences.	I can use conjunctions 'before' 'after' 'as well as' and 'if'. I can use a wider variety of conjunctions, e.g. before, after, because, although, if. I can vary the openings of sentences to avoid repetition. I can use third or first person (he, she, and they/I). I can write in different tenses – past/present/future. I can write simple and compound sentences and begin to write complex sentences. I can use simple fronted adverbials and punctuate them with a comma most of the time. I can use paragraphs in most of my writing.	I am continuing to develop my writing style, using a cursive script always. I can write at speed.	 I will complete Year 4 'Support for Spelling' scheme. I can spell all of the Year 3 and 4 word list, including: homophones and plurals Suffixes –ly, -ation, -ous Prefixes – im, il, mis, re, sub, inter, anti, auto Prefixes and suffixes can be attached to a base or root word to form a new word eg. retrial/darkness 	I can write at length. (¾ to 1 side of A4 in 45 minutes.)

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Year 5	I can use capital letters, full stops, exclamations marks and question marks to independently and accurately demarcate <u>all</u> sentences. (MUST USE CAPITALS/ FULL STOPS (YEAR 2 TARGET) I can use commas to separate items in a list, clauses and phrases. I am beginning to use ellipses, () dashes, semi colons(;) and hyphen (-), colons: and parenthesis () I can use speech marks, with new lines for the speaker and the correct punctuation. I am securing the use of apostrophes both for contraction - I'm, can't and possession - girl's.	I can write complex sentences, selecting and using a wide range of subordinators (after, since, so that, although). I can use subordinate clauses to add extra information, to give reasons and to explain (Subordinate clauses, cannot stand alone - <u>Even though</u> <u>Michael hit a home run</u> , our team lost by more than 50 runs.) I am starting and joining sentences with 'although' 'however' 'besides' 'even though' (complex conjunctions) I can write simple and compound sentences and begin to use relative clauses – when a clause is introduced by a relative pronoun (which, that, who, whom, whose) or a relative adverb (where, when, why). I can explore morphology/ etymology of words(word structures/ the history of the forms and meanings of words). I can write showing an awareness of audiences and have a clear voice. I can write in paragraphs and show cohesion across paragraphs. I can use fronted adverbials and punctuate them with a comma consistently.	I am continuing to develop my writing style, using a cursive script in all pieces of writing. I can write at speed half a page in 15 mins, etc.	 I will complete the Year 5 ' Support for Spelling' program, unstressed vowels in polysyllabic words and common letter strings. spelling patterns and rules and prefixes and suffixes. adding suffixes, word roots and spelling patterns –cious, tious, cial, tial -tions ance/–ancy, –ent, –ence/–ency/ant ible, able, ibly, ably use suffix fer use ough spellings correctly I can recognise words with silent letters (know, gnome) I can use the 'i before e' rule I can recognise homophones and spell them correctly 	I can write 1 to 1 ¹ / ₂ sides of A4 in 45 minutes.

End of Year	Punctuation	Sentence construction	Hand Writing	Phonics and Spellings	Content and amount
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Year 6	I can use Year 5 punctuation marks to independently and accurately demarcate all sentences. (MUST USE FULL STOPS/ CAPITALS (YEAR 2 TARGET) I am beginning to make use of other punctuation marks such as the semi-colon, colon and bracket, hyphen, dashes ; : () - <u>VOCABULARY</u> Synonym and antonym Wide variety of vocabulary Precise choice of vocabulary for purpose	I am securing the use of complex sentences, understanding how clauses can be manipulated to achieve different effects. I can use interesting and varied sentence openers such as 'After a while' 'Meanwhile' 'Before very long' 'Anxiously' 'Having' 'Running' etc I can write in paragraphs. I can use subordinate clauses (Subordinate clauses, cannot stand alone - <u>Even though Michael hit a home run</u> , our team lost by more than 50 runs.). I can plan/ draft/write/ evaluate/ edit Use parentheses To use different verb forms accurately. (Active/Passive). To be able to use cohesive devices within and across sentences and paragraphs. I can use relative clauses who,which, etc. Adverbials	I have developed my writing style, using a cursive script. I can write at speed. I can form letters correct in size in relation to each other	I can spell all the words on the Y3 & 4 word list I can spell all the words on the Y5 & 6 word list Spell words ending in –ible, -able, - ably, ibly, -ance, -ence, -cial, -tial, tious, cious, I can spell a range of homophones and know their meanings I can recognise words with silent letters (know, gnome) I can use a hyphen correctly I can use the 'i before e' rule I can use a dictionary and a thesaurus	I can confidently write a sufficient amount to demonstrate ability Adding atmosphere – setting. I can write detailed character descriptions. I can show my 'Writers voice' i.e. humour I can add detail for interest, noun expansion, etc I have a strong grasp on features of different genres and can apply features in my writing. I can use the subjunctive correctly (If I were you).